

Supplementary information

**Novelly Developed Three-Dimensional Carbon Scaffold Anodes
from Polyacrylonitrile for Microbial Fuel Cells**

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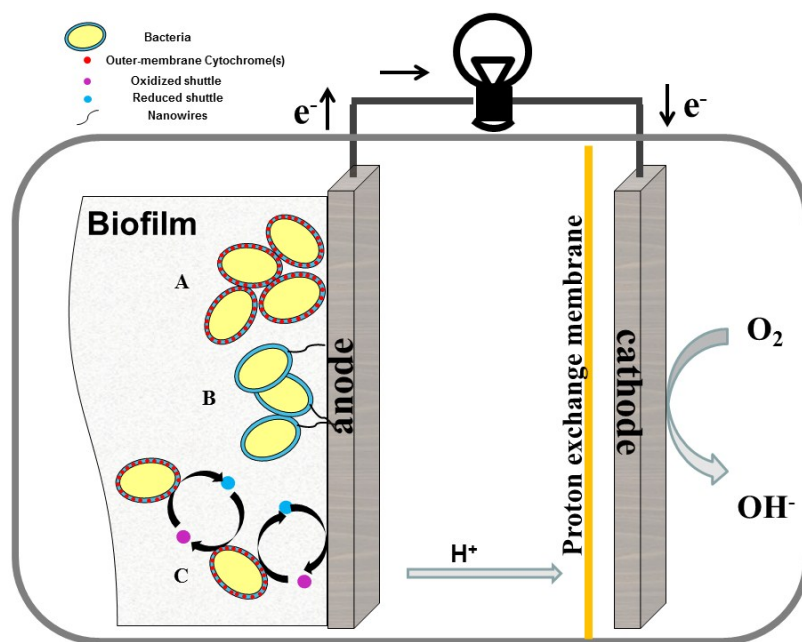


Fig. S1 Schematic of classic single-chamber microbial fuel cells (MFCs), related to biofilm mechanism of current generation in MFCs.

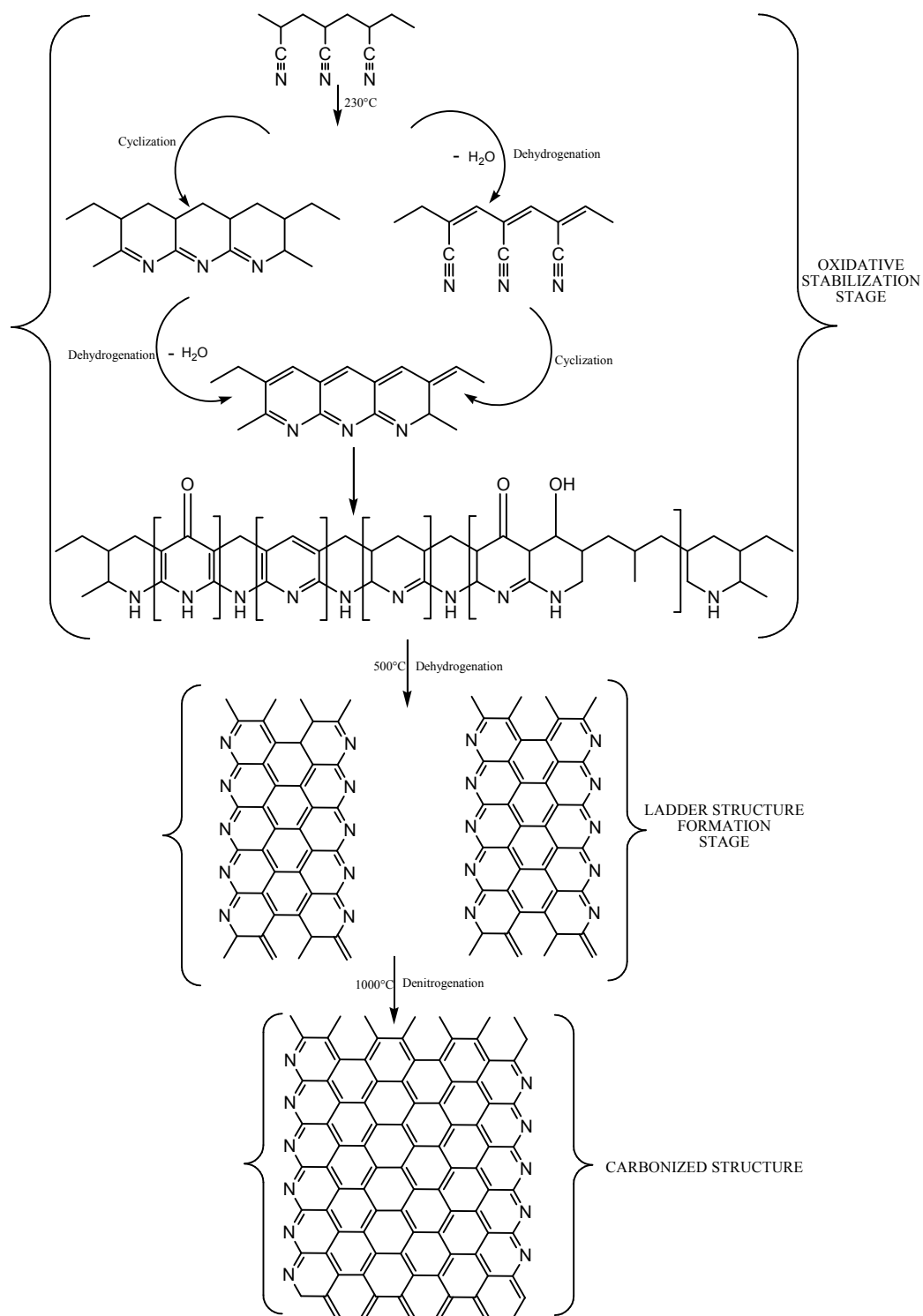


Fig. S2 Representation of stages involved in CS formation.