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Supporting information

Superior Sodium/Lithium Intercalation and Depressed Moisture Sensitivity of Hierarchical Sandwich-type Nanostructure for Graphene-sulfate Composite: A Case Study on $Na_2Fe(SO_4)_2 \cdot 2H_2O$

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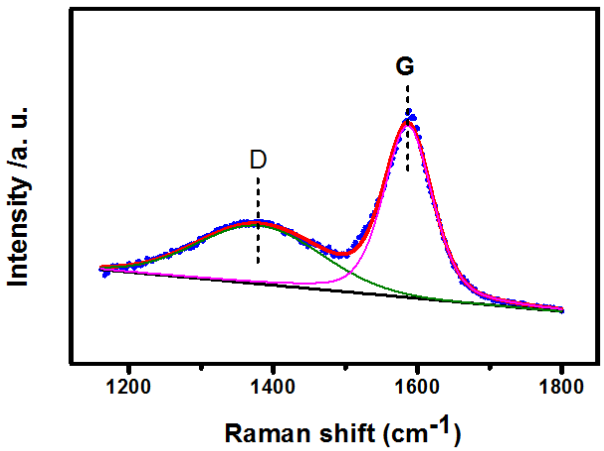
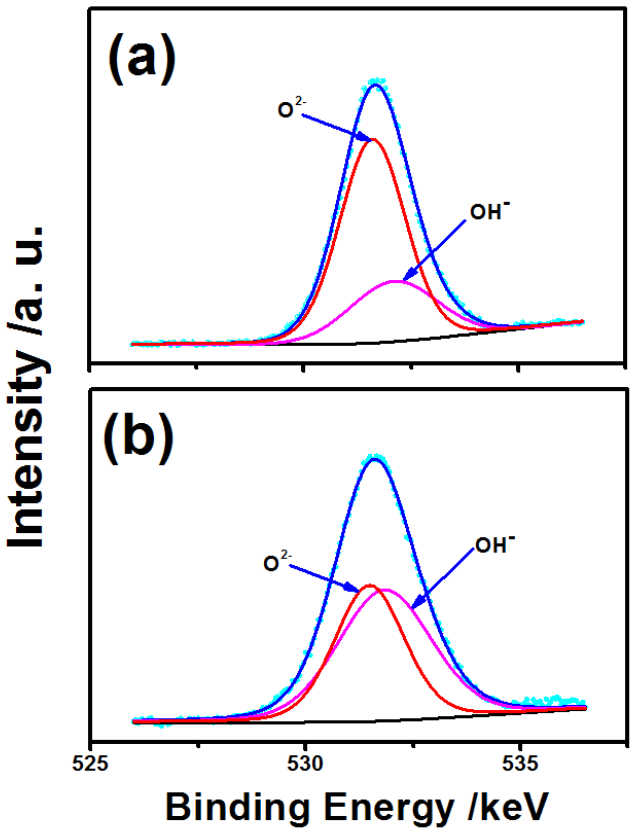
S1: Raman spectroscopy of the hierarchical graphene-$Na_2Fe(SO_4)_2 \cdot 2H_2O$ composite.



S2: O1s XPS spectra of the $Na_2Fe(SO_4)_2 \cdot 2H_2O$ just prepared (a) and after 72 hours air exposure (b). The peak at ~532 eV corresponds to the hydroxyl groups in the crystal.



S3: *Ex-situ* XRD patterns of the electrode before (a) and after 1 (b), 3 (c), 5 (d) and 10 (e) cycles in lithium intercalation system (left figure). The peaks between 25.5° and 28° in the rectangle are enlarged in right figure.