

Supporting Information

PEGylated Denatured Bovine Serum Albumin Modified Water Soluble Inorganic Nanocrystals as Multifunctional Drug Delivery Platforms

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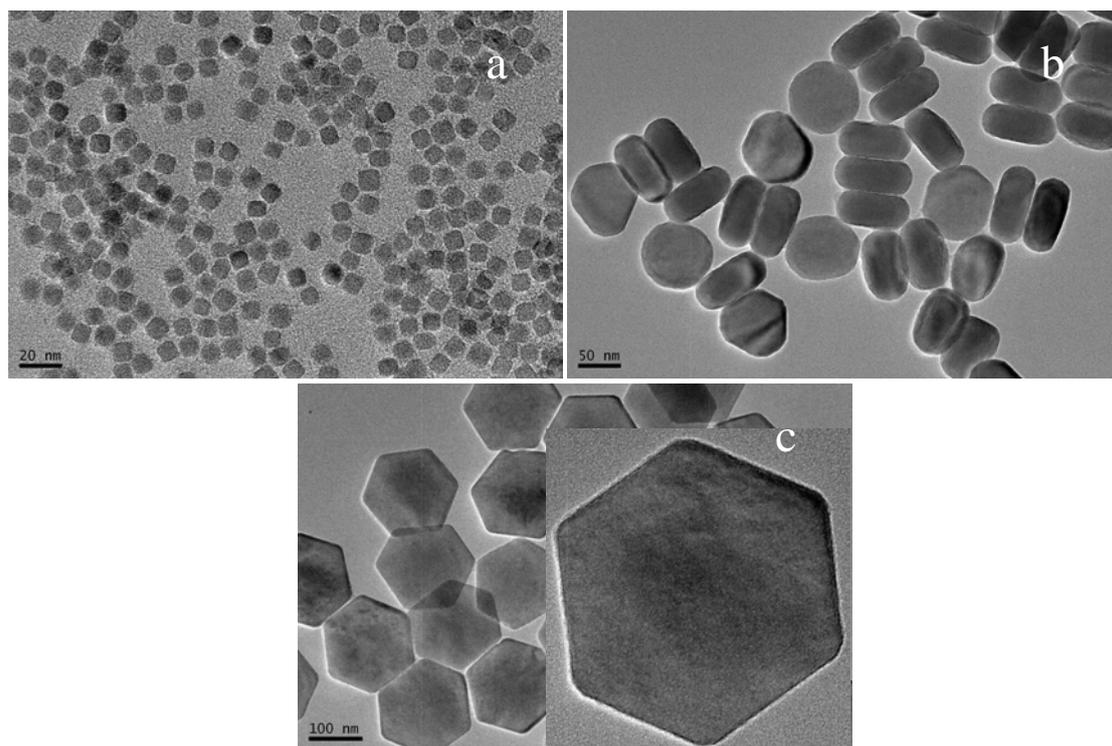


Figure S1. TEM images of engineered nanocrystals. Fe_3O_4 @dBSA-mPEG (a); $\text{NaYF}_4:\text{Yb,Er}$ @dBSA-mPEG (85 nm (b) and 170 nm (c) in diameters). The samples were negatively stained by 1% phosphotungstic acid.

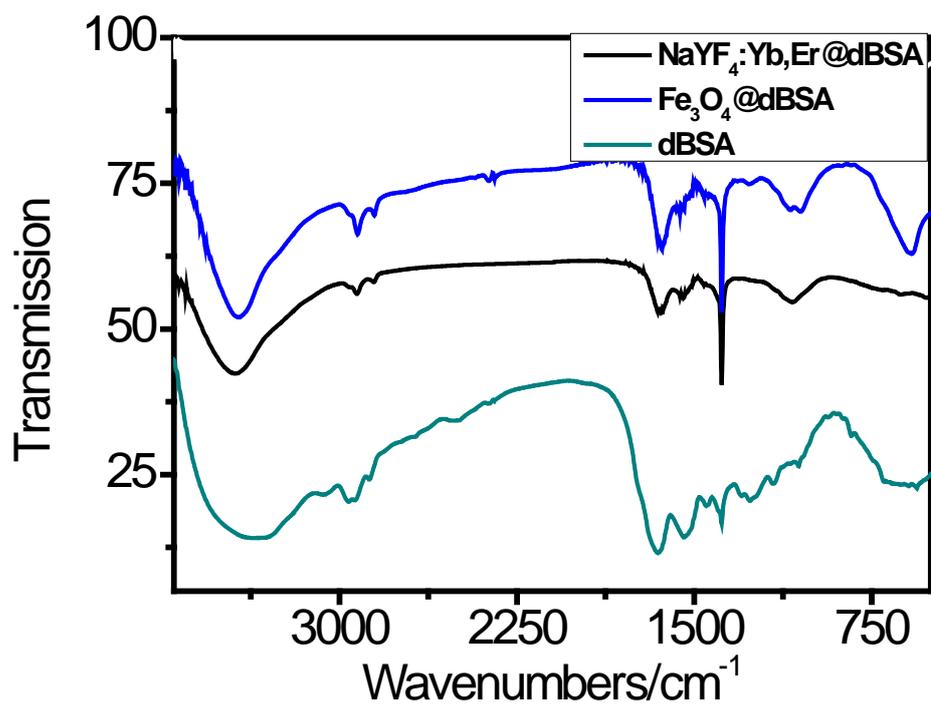


Figure S2. FT-IR spectra of dBSA coated nanocrystals

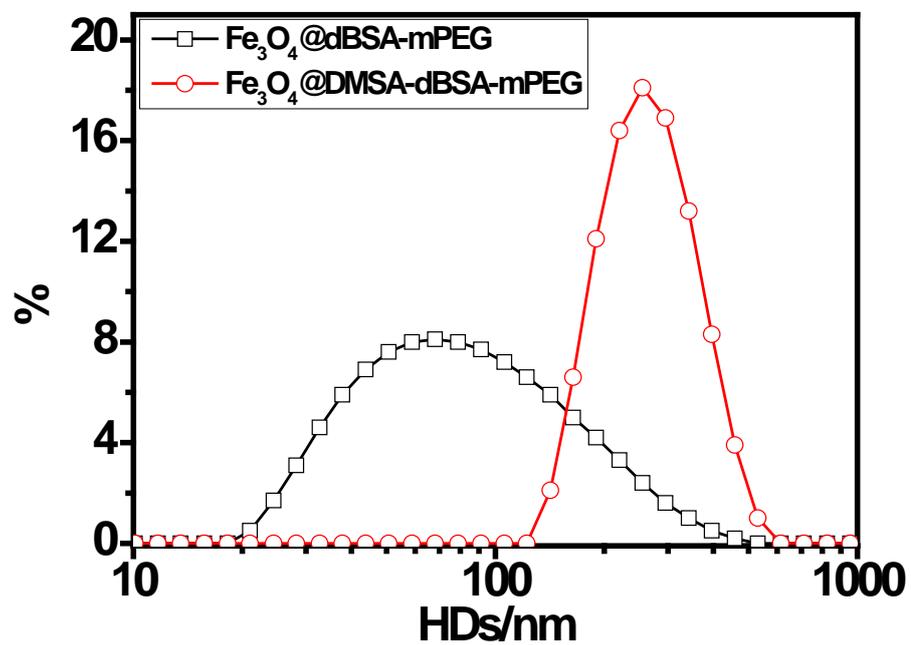


Figure S3. HDs of Fe₃O₄@dBSA-mPEG and Fe₃O₄@DMSA-dBSA-mPEG

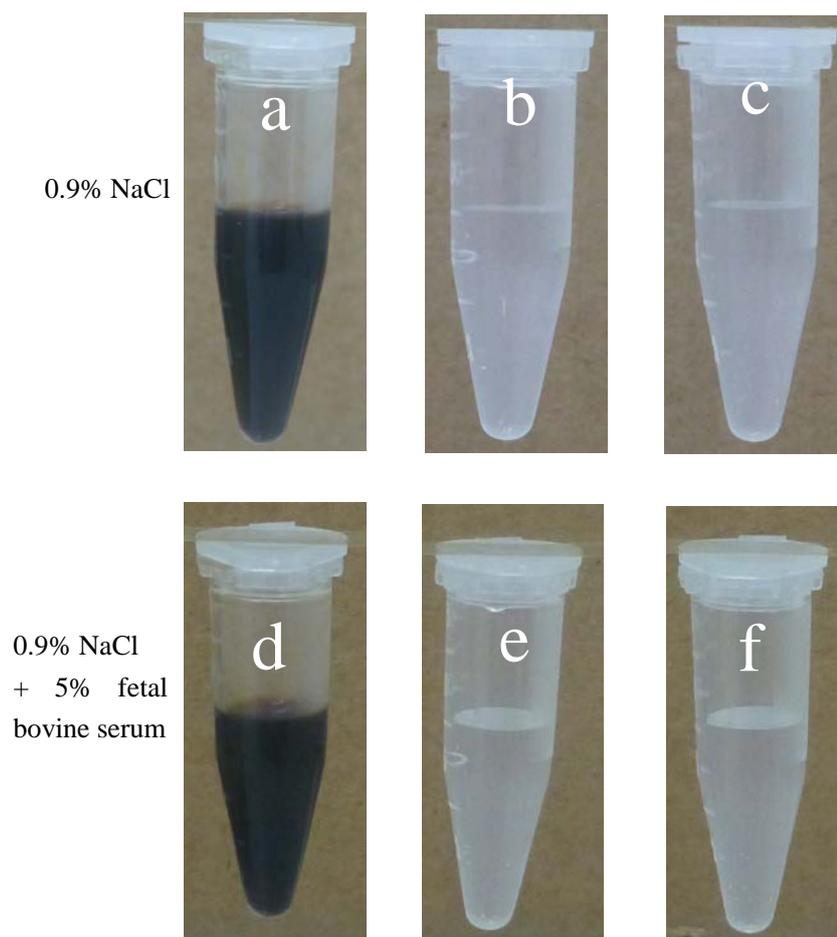


Figure S4. Photos of nanocrystals dispersed in 0.9% NaCl solution with or without 5% fetal bovine serum for 24 h. Fe_3O_4 @dBSA-mPEG (a); NaYF_4 :Yb,Er@dBSA-mPEG (85 nm (b) and 170 nm (c) in diameters) dispersed in 0.9% NaCl solution; Fe_3O_4 @dBSA-mPEG (d); NaYF_4 :Yb,Er@dBSA-mPEG (85 nm (e) and 170 nm (f) in diameters) dispersed in 0.9% NaCl solution with 5% fetal bovine serum.

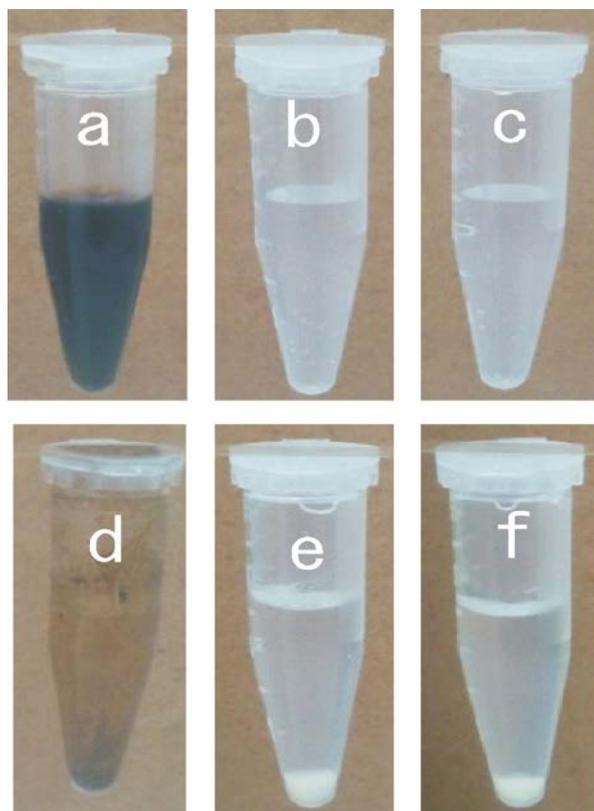


Figure S5. Photos of nanocrystals dispersed in distilled water. $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{dBSA-mPEG}$ (a); $\text{NaYF}_4:\text{Yb,Er}@\text{dBSA-mPEG}$ (85 nm (b) and 170 nm (c) in diameters); oleic acid modified Fe_3O_4 (d); oleic acid modified $\text{NaYF}_4:\text{Yb,Er}$ (85 nm (e) and 170 nm (f) in diameters).

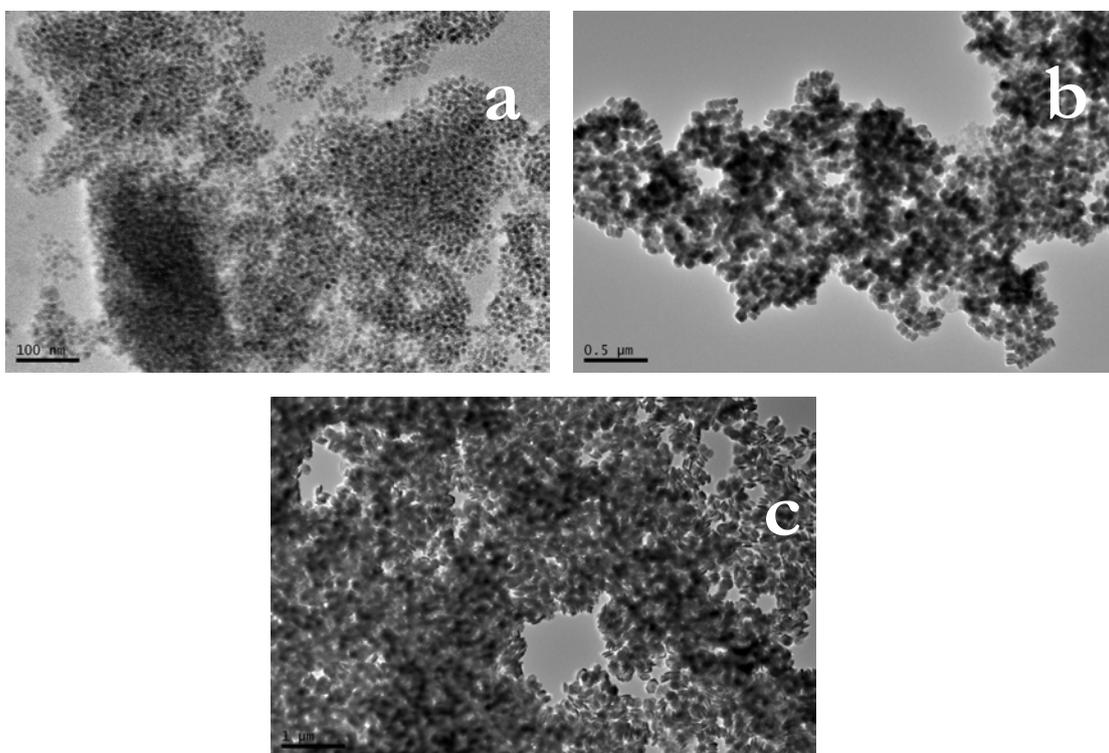


Figure S6. TEM images of nanocrystals dispersed in distilled water. Oleic acid coated Fe_3O_4 (a); oleic acid coated $\text{NaYF}_4:\text{Yb},\text{Er}$ crystals (85 nm (b) and 170 nm (c) in diameters).

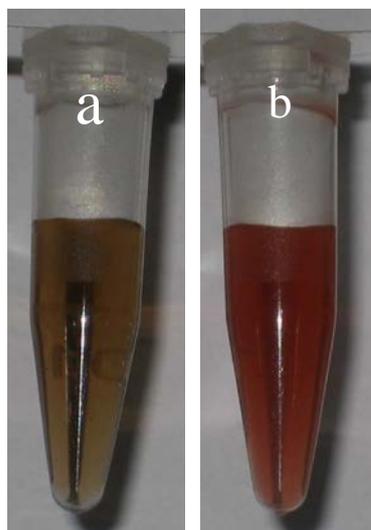


Figure S7. photos of DOX unloaded (a) or loaded (b) Fe₃O₄@dBSA-mPEG nanoparticles solutions.

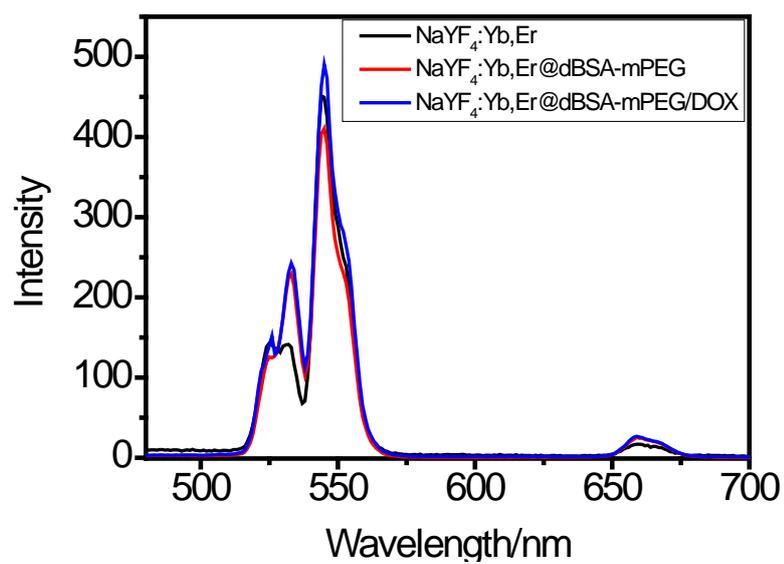


Figure S8. Fluorescence spectra (excitation at 980 nm) of NaYF₄:Yb,Er upconversion nanoparticles, NaYF₄:Yb,Er@dBSA-mPEG, and NaYF₄:Yb,Er@dBSA-mPEG/DOX complexes.