

Supporting information

Template role of caffeine in its one-step encapsulation in MOF NH₂-MIL-88B(Fe)

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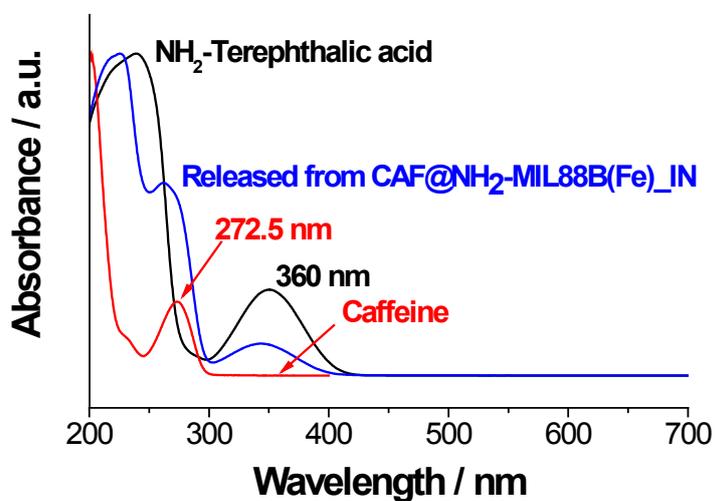


Figure S1. UV-VIS in water for caffeine, 2-aminoterephthalic acid and the liquid extract from CAF@NH₂-MIL-88B(Fe) at the end of the drug release experiment at 80 °C.

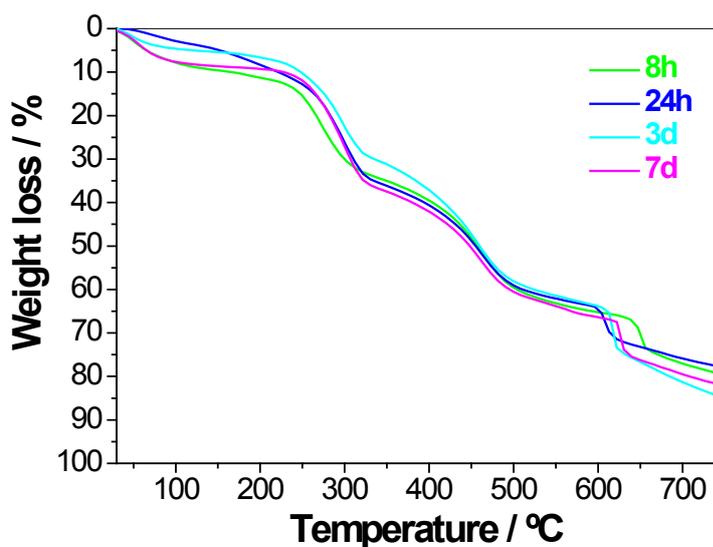


Figure S2. TGA curves of CAF@NH₂-MIL-88B(Fe)_EX after caffeine encapsulation during 8 h, 24 h, 3 days and 7 days.

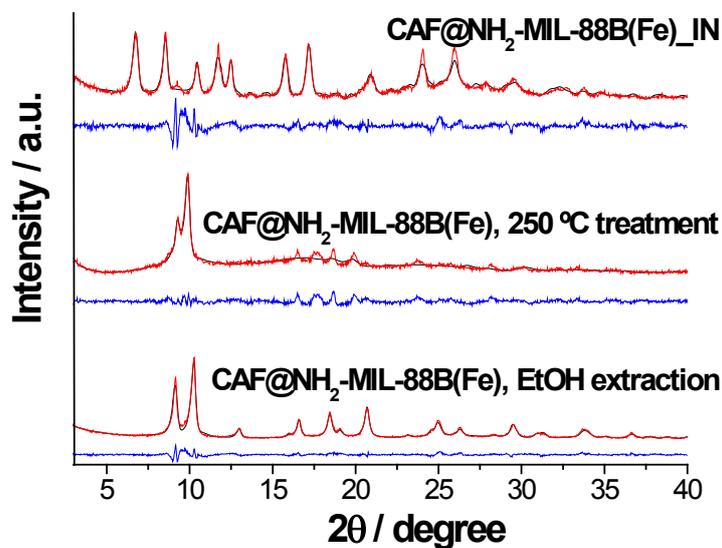


Figure S3. Experimental (red line) and simulated (black line) X-ray diffraction patterns after structure resolution of CAF@NH₂-MIL-88B(Fe)_IN, NH₂-MIL-88B(Fe) obtained by ethanol extraction of CAF@NH₂-MIL-88B(Fe)_IN and NH₂-MIL-88B obtained by treatment at 250 °C of CAF@NH₂-MIL-88B(Fe)_IN.

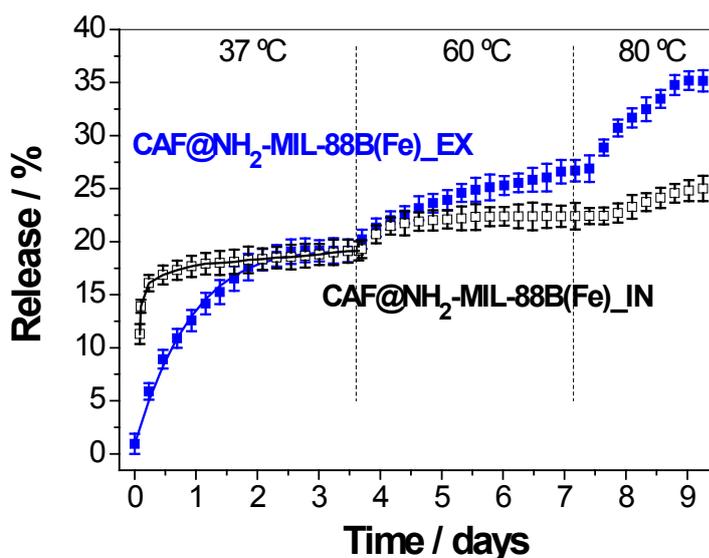


Figure S4. Caffeine release experiments in water at 37, 60 and 80 °C determined by UV-VIS absorption from CAF@NH₂-MIL-88B(Fe)_IN and CAF@NH₂-MIL-88B(Fe)_EX. The release was related to the sum of the total amount of dry solid, excluding remaining solvent, i.e. TGA weight loss below 150 °C, and including encapsulated caffeine.

The continuous lines in Figures S4, 6 and 7 were obtained applying the following equation:

$$X_A = \left\{ 1 - [k_1(n-1)t + k_2]^{\frac{1}{1-n}} \right\} X_{A0}$$

where X_A and X_{A0} are the amount released in a given time and the total amount released (both in g caffeine per (g caffeine + g dry solid)), t the time (days), and k_1 (days^{-1}), k_2 and n constants. The regression factors (R^2) were above 0.9, while the k_1 , k_2 and n values are shown in Table S1.

Table S1. Parameter values according to equation (1); (w) and (PBS) refer to release experiments carried out at 37 °C in water and PBS media.

CAF@NH₂-MIL-88B(Fe)_IN	k₁ (d⁻¹)	k₂	n	R²
Caffeine	0.9 (w)	1.1 (w)	3.6 (w)	0.991 (w)
	2.0 (PBS)	1.0 (PBS)	0.9 (PBS)	0.992 (PBS)
2-NH₂-BDC	0.3 (w)	1.1 (w)	3.7 (w)	0.990 (w)
	1.7 (PBS)	1.0 (PBS)	1.2 (PBS)	0.993 (PBS)
CAF@NH₂-MIL-88B(Fe)_EX	k₁ (d⁻¹)	k₂	n	R²
Caffeine	5633 (w)	18173 (w)	9.6 (w)	0.974 (w)
NH₂-MIL-88B(Fe)	k₁ (d⁻¹)	k₂	n	R²
2- NH₂-BDC	297 (PBS)	1.7 (PBS)	2.5 (PBS)	0.991 (PBS)