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**Supporting Information:** 

## Facile Synthesis of Self-Assembled Spherical and mesoporous Dandelion Capsules of ZnO: Efficient Carrier for DNA and Anticancer Drugs

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Figure S1. HRTEM image of ZnO polygonal NPs (a) and its SAED patterns (b)



**Figure S2**. (a) FESEM Self assembled ZnO dandelions capsules at low magnification and (b) EDS spectra (free from any trace elements other than elemental zinc and oxygen)



**Figure S3**. ZnO Nanoparticles synthesized at the Igepal CO-520 concentration of 0.25 ml (a) and 0.5 ml (b) and their diffraction patterns (c) and (d), respectively



**Figure S4**. The XRD results compared with the ZnO nanoparticles (NPs) (a), and Nano rods (NRs) (b).



Figure S5 FTIR spectra for ZnO NPs, ZnO NRs and self-assembled ZnO dandelions



Figure S6 Raman spectra for ZnO NPs, ZnO NRs and self-assembled ZnO dandelions.



**Figure S7.** Cell viability of dandelions with (a) Lymphocyte cells and with (b) K562 (cancer cells)



Figure S8(a) XPS for self-assembled ZnO dandelions, ZnO NRs and ZnO NPs



Figure S8(b) Zn 2p<sub>3/2</sub> XPS spectra for self-assembled ZnO dandelions, ZnO NRs and ZnO NPs



Figure S8(c) O 1s, XPS for self-assembled ZnO dandelions, ZnO NRs and ZnO NPs.



Figure S9(a) . N<sub>2</sub> Adsorption-desorption isotherm for ZnO dandelions



Figure S9(b). Pore size distribution for ZnO dandelions calculated from BET analysis