#### **Electronic Supplementary Information**

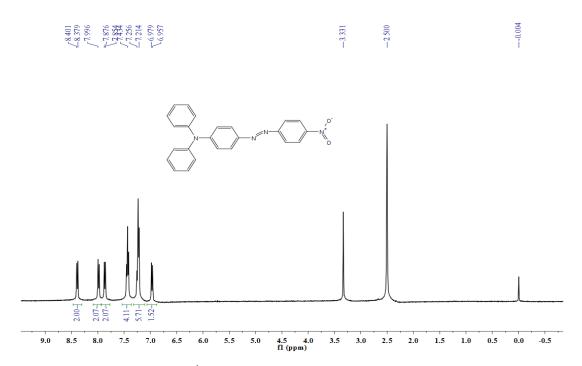
# Effects of Terminal Electron Acceptor Strength on Film Morphology and Ternary Memory Performance of Triphenylamine Donor Based Devices

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#### 1. NMR Spectra



**Figure S1.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of TPA-NAP in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>.

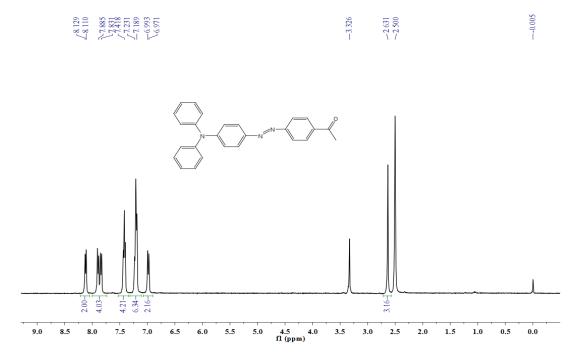
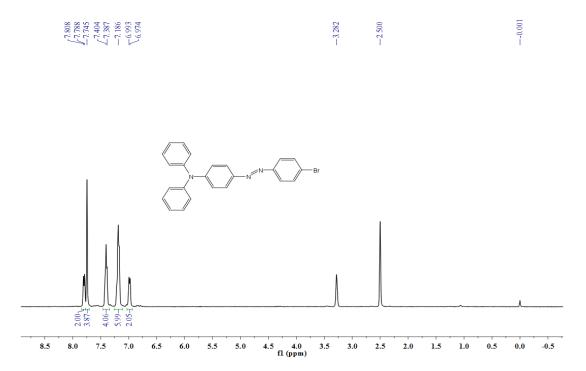
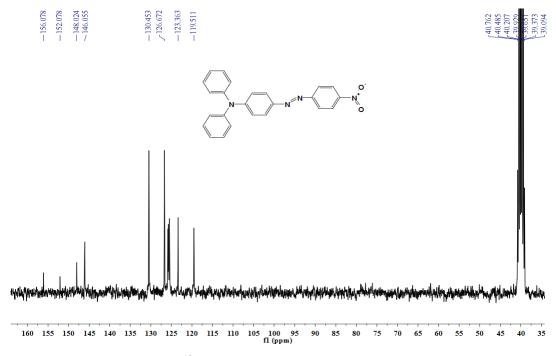


Figure S2.  $^1$ H NMR spectrum of TPA-AAP in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>.



**Figure S3.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of TPA-BAP in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>.



**Figure S4.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of TPA-NAP in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>.

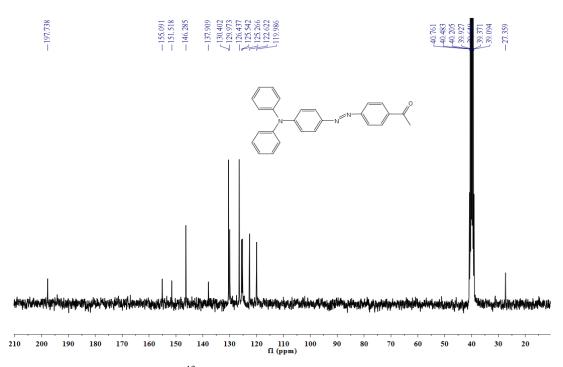
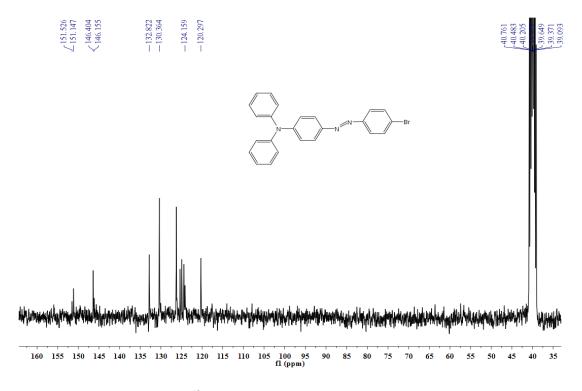


Figure S5. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of TPA-AAP in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>.



**Figure S6.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of TPA-BAP in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>.

#### 2. Optical Absorption Spectra of the Small Molecules

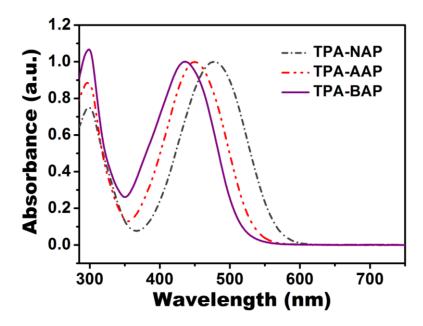
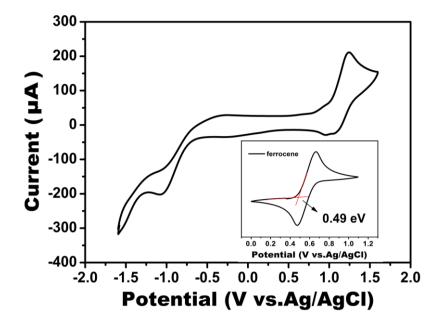


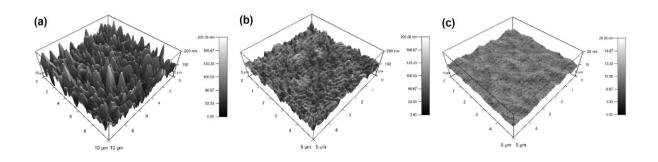
Figure S7. the UV-vis absorption of TPA-NAP, TPA-AAP and TPA-BAP in THF solution.

#### 3. Cyclic Voltammogram of 4-bromo-N,N-diphenylaniline



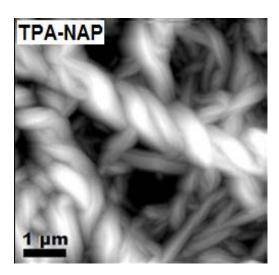
**Figure S8.** Cyclic voltammogram of 4-bromo-N,N-diphenylaniline in acetonitrile solution. The scan rate was 100 mVs<sup>-1</sup>. Here the reference onset oxidation potential of ferrocene is 0.49 V.

#### 4. 3D-AFM Topography Images of the Thin Films.



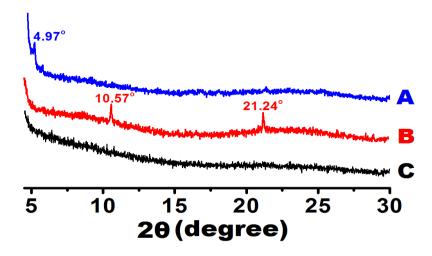
**Figure S9.** X 3D-AFM topography images of the three small-molecule films: (a) TPA-NAP; (b) TPA-AAP; (c) TPA-BAP.

## 5. Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM) of the TPA-NAP Film with Prolonged Annealing Time.



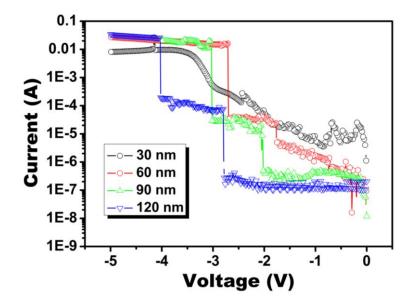
**Figure S10**. Topography of TPA-NAP nanofilm on ITO substrate after annealing at 80 °C for 12-h.

#### 6. X-ray Diffraction Patterns of the Annealed Films.



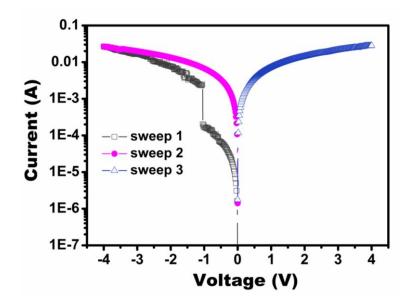
**Figure S11.** XRD patterns of the films annealed at 80  $^{\circ}$ C: A) TPA-NAP; B) TPA-AAP; C) TPA-BAP.

### 7. *I-V* Curves of ITO/TPA-NAP/Al Sandwich Device with Various Film Thicknesses.



**Figure S12.** The *I-V* characteristics of the ITO/TPA-NAP/Al sandwich memory devices with various film thicknesses.

## 8. *I-V* Characteristic Based on the ITO/TPA-BAP/Al Sandwich Device.



**Figure S13.** *I-V* curve of the memory device based on TPA-BAP as the active material.