

Bipolar Host Containing Carbazole/Dibenzothiophene for Efficient Solution-Processed Blue and White Phosphorescent OLEDs

Wei-Chieh Lin,^a Wei-Ching Huang,^a Ming-Hong Huang,^a Chia-Chan Fan,^a Hao-Wu Lin,^{*a} Li-Yin Chen,^b Yen-Wei Liu,^b Jin-Sheng Lin,^c Teng-Chih Chao,^c Mei-Rurng Tseng,^c

^a Department of Materials Science and Engineering, National Tsing Hua University, HsinChu 300, Taiwan

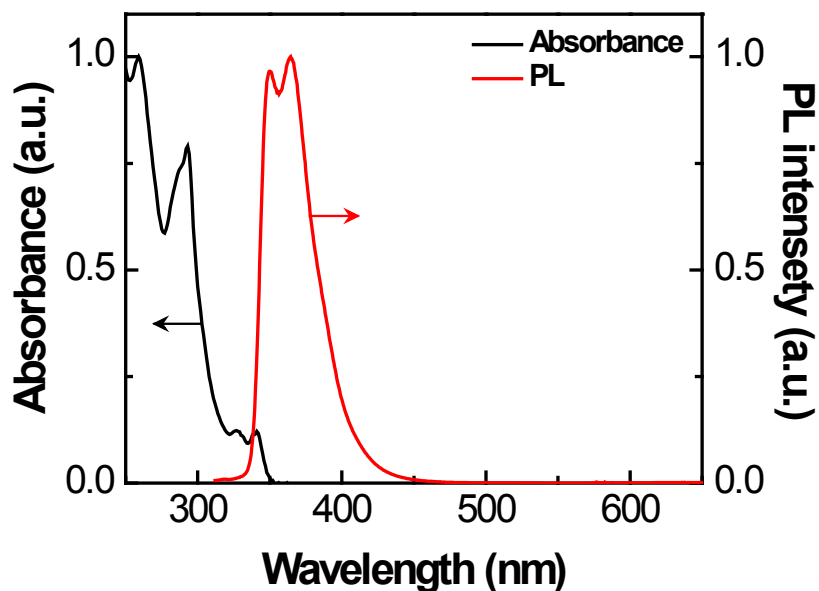
^b Department of Photonics, National Sun Yat-sen University, Kaohsiung 804, Taiwan

^c Material and Chemical Research Laboratories, Industrial Technology Research Institute (ITRI), Hsinchu 310, Taiwan

*Corresponding author. E-mail address: hwlin@mx.nthu.edu.tw

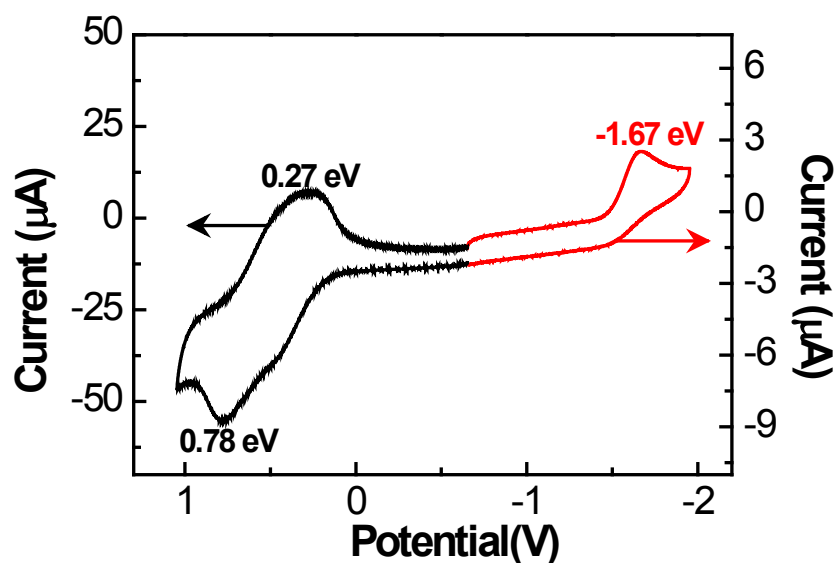
Supporting Information

1. Absorption and photoluminescence spectra of CzDBS



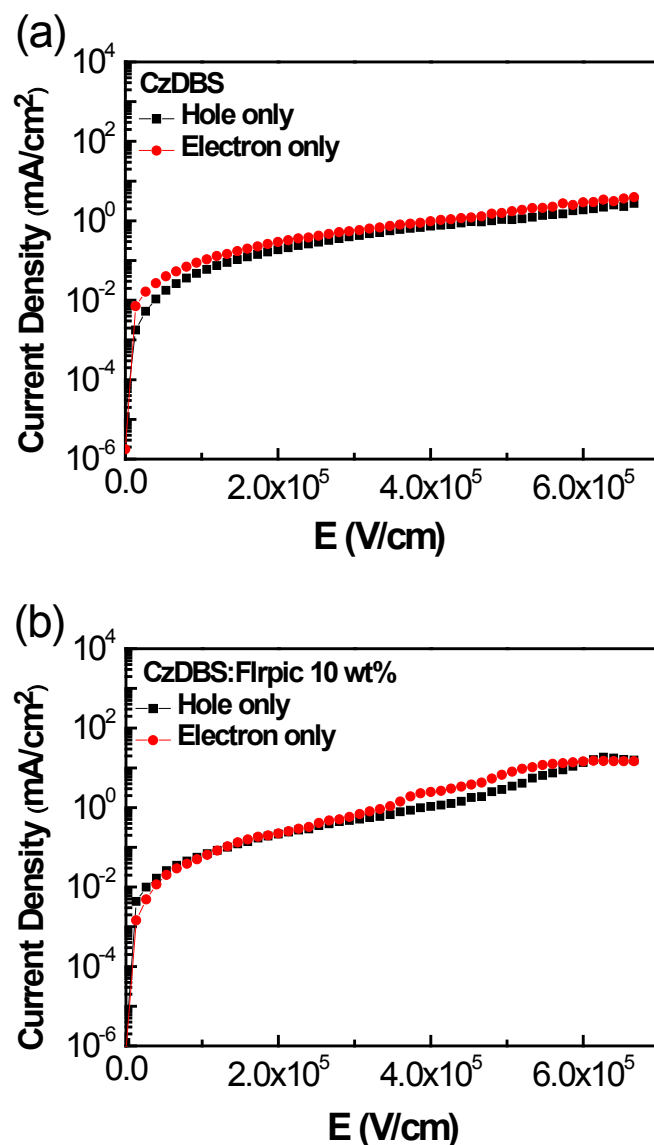
Supplementary Fig. S1: Absorption and photoluminescence (PL) spectra of CzDBS. Absorption spectra (5×10^{-5} M in CH_2Cl_2) were recorded on a Meter Tech SP8001 spectrometer. Emission spectra (1×10^{-5} M in CH_2Cl_2) were recorded on a JASCOFP-6500 spectrometer upon excitation at the absorption maxima in the same solvent after saturating with nitrogen.

2. Cyclic voltammetry properties of CzDBS



Supplementary Fig. S2: Cyclic voltammetry (CV) properties of CzDBS. CV experiment was performed in 1.0 mm of substrate on a CH Instrument (CHI610D). The measurement was carried out in anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 containing 0.1 M tetrabutylammonium chloride ($\text{n-Bu}_4\text{NCl}$) as a supporting electrolyte, purging with nitrogen prior to conduct the experiment.

3. Single carrier device measurements



Supplementary Fig. S3: Current density to electric field characteristics of (a) CzDBS and (b) CzDBS:FIrpic 10 wt.% hole/electron-only devices. The device configuration: (hole-only device) ITO/ MoO_3 (1 nm)/ Organic layer (~ 75 nm)/ MoO_3 (10 nm)/ Al (120 nm); (electron-only device) ITO/ Mg (5 nm)/ Organic layer (~ 75 nm)/ Ca (5 nm)/ Al (120 nm).