Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for

A high-temperature resistant polyimide gate insulator surface-modified with a YO_x interlayer for high-performance, solution-processed Li-doped ZnO thin-film transistors

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Fig. S1 XPS survey spectrum of the YO_x interlayer on the polyimide film.



Fig. S2 XRD patterns of the polyimide, YO_x/polyimide and Li-ZnO/YO_x/polyimide films.



Fig. S3 XPS survey spectrum of the Li-ZnO layer on the YO_x/polyimide film.



Fig. S4 C 1s XPS spectrum of the Li-ZnO layer on the YO_x/polyimide film.



Fig. S5 Y 3d XPS spectrum of the Li-ZnO layer on the YO_x/polyimide film.



Fig. S6 Output characteristics of the Li-ZnO TFTs with the (a) polyimide and (b) YO_x /polyimide gate insulators.



Fig. S7 AFM image (5 $\mu m \times 5 \; \mu m)$ of the Li-ZnO layer on the SiO_2 gate insulator.