Cite this: DOI: 10.1039/c0xx00000x

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be orthorhombic phase of ErF₃.

ARTICLE TYPE

Facile synthesis and enhancement upconversion luminescence of ErF₃ nano/microstructures via Li⁺ doping

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Received (in XXX, XXX) Xth XXXXXXXX 20XX, Accepted Xth XXXXXXXX 20XX 5 DOI: 10.1039/b000000x

The composition and phase purity of the precursors were first examined by XRD. XRD patterns of precursors prepared with PVP, CTAB, Cit³⁻ and EDTA₂Na as chelating agent, respectively, ¹⁰ are shown in Fig. s1. It could be seen that when PVP, CTAB or Cit³⁻ was chosen as additive, respectively, the formation phase is the standard cubic phase of $(NH_4)_2Er_5F_{17}$ crystal structure, while EDTA₂Na was chosen as chelating agent, the product changed to



Fig. s1 XRD patterns of precursors prepared with different additives