Supporting Information

Fabrication of Free-standing Al₂O₃ Nanosheets for High Mobility Flexible Graphene Field Effect Transistors

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Figure S1. Representative SEM images of Cu foils (a) before and (b) after a chemical-mechanical polishing met hod. SEM image (c) and optical microscope image (d) of the Al₂O₃ on polished Cu foils.



Figure S2. Transfer characteristics of top-gated GFETs with Al₂O₃ gate dielectrics prepared by PMMA-assisted wet transfer.



Figure S3. Gate hysteresis behavior of top-gated GFETs with Al_2O_3 gate dielectrics prepared by PMMA-assiste d wet transfer.

Bending tests and measurement of electrical properties

A uniaxial stretch machine was used for strain test of 100 nm-thick Al_2O_3 layer on the PET substrate (thickness: 80 μ m). Here, an Al_2O_3 thin film is hold by the fixed stage (Figure S4). The resistance of thin film was measure d using probe tips for silver paste electrodes under the various strains. Electrical characteristics were measured u sing a probe station and semiconductor analyzer (Keithley 4200).



Figure S4. Bending tests and measurement of electrical resistance of Al₂O₃ layer on the PET film.

| | Top-gated GFET (transferred Al_2O_3) | Top-gated GFET (ALD) | Bottom-gated GFET |
|--|---|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Hole mobility (cm ² /V·s) | 2308.28±295.53 | 15.28 | 286.40 |
| Electron mobility (cm ² /V·s) | 1615.66±404.04 | 23.36 | 210.36 |
| On/Off | 1.66 | 1.12 | 1.03 |

Table S1. Device performances of the GFETs with top- and bottom-gated configurations.