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Supporting Information For

2 Single source precursor route for the one-pot synthesis of

3 highly luminescent CdS quantum dots as ultra-sensitive and

4 selective photoluminescence sensor for Co²⁺ and Ni²⁺ ions

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Figure S1. Absorbance (dotted line) and photoluminescence (solid line) spectra of MPA-CdS 73 QDs formed by using a concentration ratio of $[CdCl_2]$: [MPA] = 1 : 2.4 (where $[CdCl_2] =$ 74 2.35mM) at various reflux time for (A) pH 7, (B) pH 8, (C) pH 9, (D) pH 10, (E) pH 11, (F) pH 75 12. Excitation wavelength for the PL spectra is the corresponding absorption peak position 76 (λ_{abs}^{max}) .

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113 **Figure S2.** Absorbance (dotted line) and photoluminescence (solid line) spectra of MPA-CdS 114 QDs formed by using different concentration ratios of $[CdCl_2] : [MPA];$ (A) 1 : 1.5, (B) 1 : 2.4, 115 (C) 1 : 4.0 and (D) 1 : 8.0 (where $[CdCl_2] = 2.35$ mM) at pH 9 with various reflux time. Excitation 116 wavelength for the PL spectra is the corresponding absorption peak position (λ_{abs}^{max}).

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119 Supporting Information S3

120 Table S1. Comparison of the previously literature reported methods and our method for

Cd Source	Sulfur Source	Reaction Conditions	Water	Refs.
			Solubility	
Cd(NO ₃) ₂	Thioacetamide	Ethylene glycol, heating	Yes	14
Cd(NO ₃) ₂	$C_{13}H_{11}NS$	Propylene glycol, heating	No	18
CdCl ₂	Thiourea	Heating	Yes	24
CdO	S	1-octadecene and oleic acid,	No	17
		microwave irradiation		
Cd(NO ₃) ₂	Na ₂ S	AOT/diethyl ether/H ₂ O	No	20
Cd(OAc) ₂	Na ₂ S	DMF/H ₂ O, heating	Yes	22
Cd(NO ₃) ₂	Na ₂ S	R.T.#	Yes	23
CdCl ₂	Na ₂ S	R. T.	Yes	25
CdCl ₂	Na ₂ S	R. T.	Yes	26
CdCl ₂	Na ₂ S	Na ₃ PO ₄ , heating	No	19
Cd(ClO ₄) ₂	Na ₂ S	R. T.	Yes	27
bis[N,N-diethyl-N'-		HDA, heating	No	15
(benzoylthioureato)]				
cadmium(II)				
Cd-		Heating	No	16
thiosemicarbazide				
CdCl ₂	MPA	Heating	Yes	This work

121 synthesis of CdS QDs.

R. T. – Room temperature

(A) 1.0-- CdS + 0 μ M Co²⁺ \sim CdS + 5 μ M Co²⁺ $-CdS + 10 \,\mu M \, Co^{2+}$ Normalized Intensity - CdS + 20 μ M Co²⁺ $O - CdS + 50 \mu M Co^{2+}$ 0.0 Diameter (nm) 200 nm

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151 Figure S3. (A) DLS spectra of MPA-CdS QDs in presence of various concentration of Co^{2+} (as

