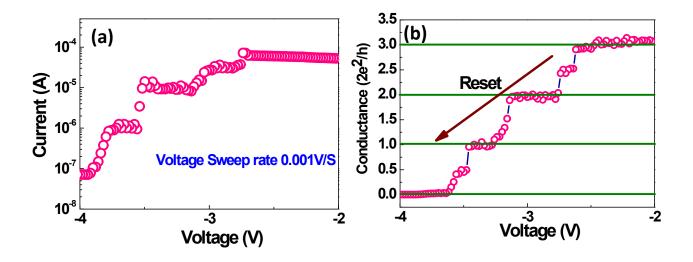
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## Voltage Sweep Modulated Conductance Quantization in Oxide Nanocomposite

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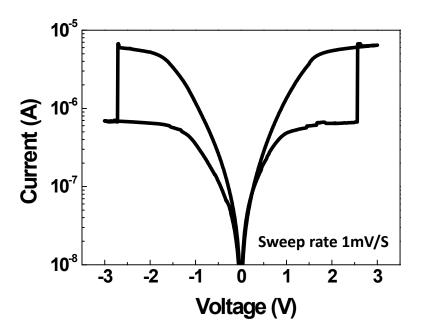
## Supporting information



**Figure S1:** (a) I–V curve with voltage sweep of 0.001V/s from -2 to -4V shows multistep reset process (b) quantized conductance plateaus during reset process.

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**Figure S2:** Typical one step set process with voltage sweep of 0.001V/s for CeO<sub>2</sub> nanorods based device.

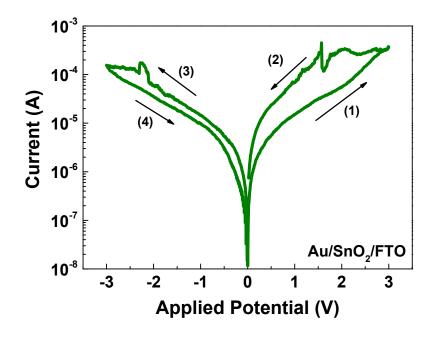
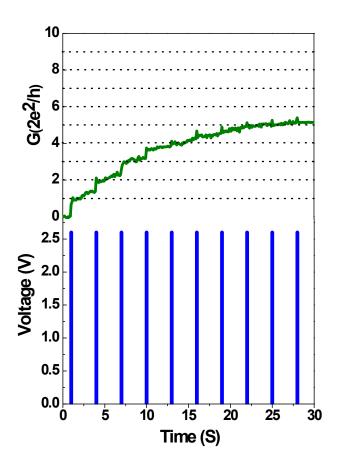
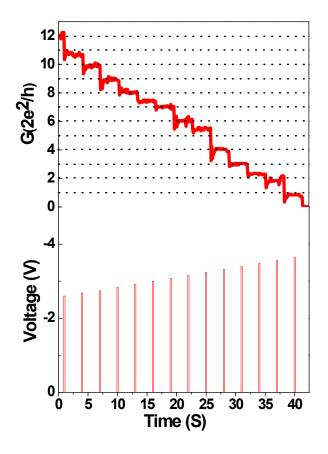


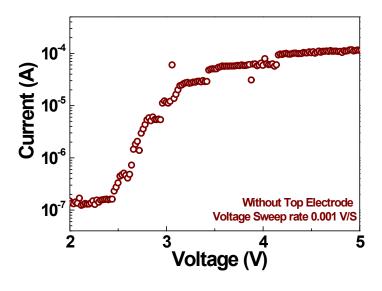
Figure S3: IV curves with voltage sweep of 0.001V/s for Au/SnO<sub>2</sub>/FTO device.



**Figure S4:** Conductance quantization behaviour under 3V fixed voltage pulse (interval between pulses is 3 S) with varying pulse widths (from 50  $\mu$ S to 100  $\mu$ S, in increments of 5  $\mu$ S).



**Figure S5:** Quantized conductance characteristics in the SnO2-CeO₂ nanocomposite memory cell by applying negative voltages pulses with a width of 10 ns at intervals of 3 S. The pulse amplitude was varied from −2.6 V to −3.7 V in increments of −0.08 V. Quantized conductance step can be observed with slight fluctuations.



**Figure S6:** I–V measurements of SnO<sub>2</sub>-CeO<sub>2</sub>/FTO device without gold top-electrode at voltage sweep rate of 0.001V/s.