

Electronic Supplementary information (ESI):

Influential effect of π -spacers, alkyl side chains, and of the various processing conditions on the photovoltaic properties of alkylselenenyl substituted benzodithiophene based polymers

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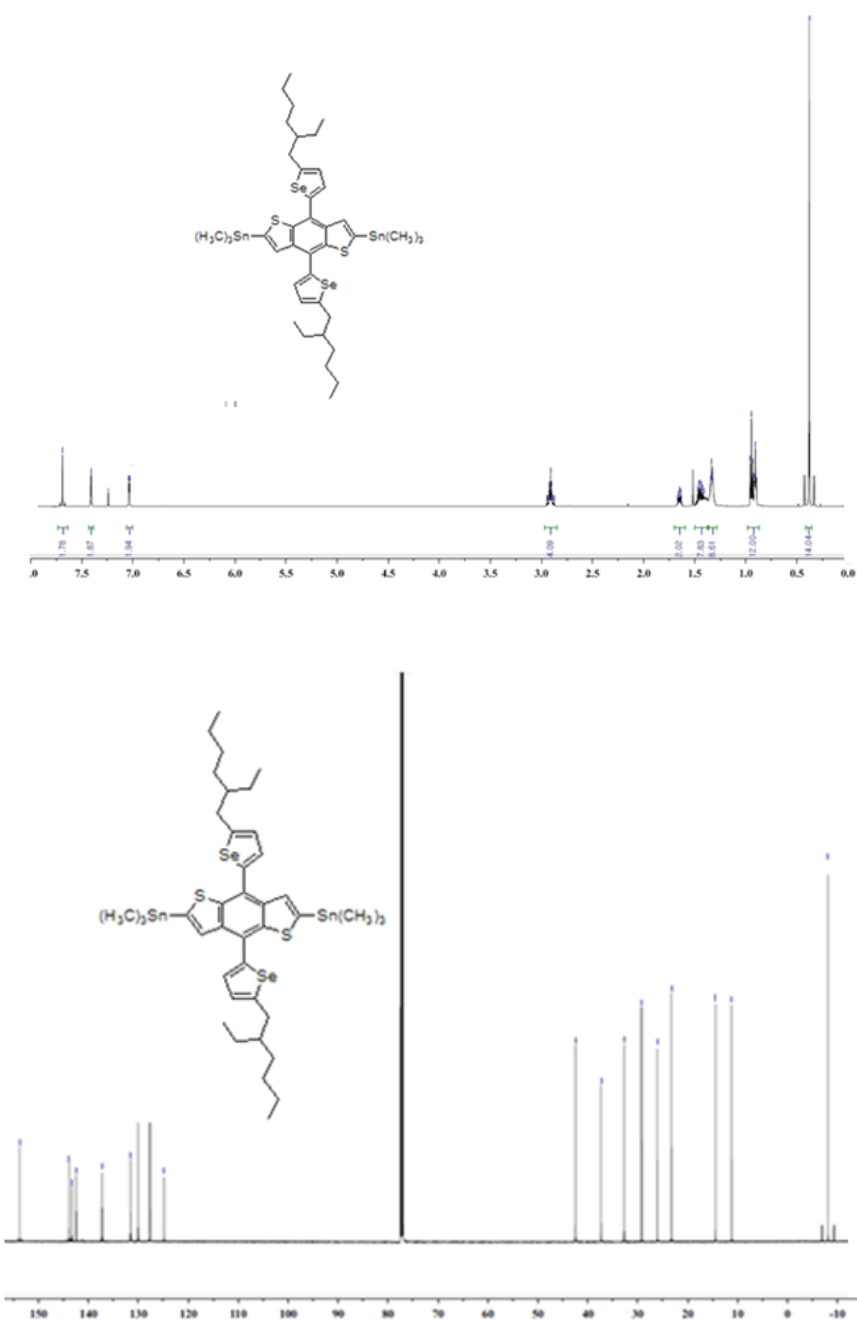


Fig. S1 ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 2,6-bis(trimethyltin)-4,8-bis(5-2-ethylhexyl)selenophen-2-yl)benzo[1,2-b:4,5-b']dithiophene (3a).

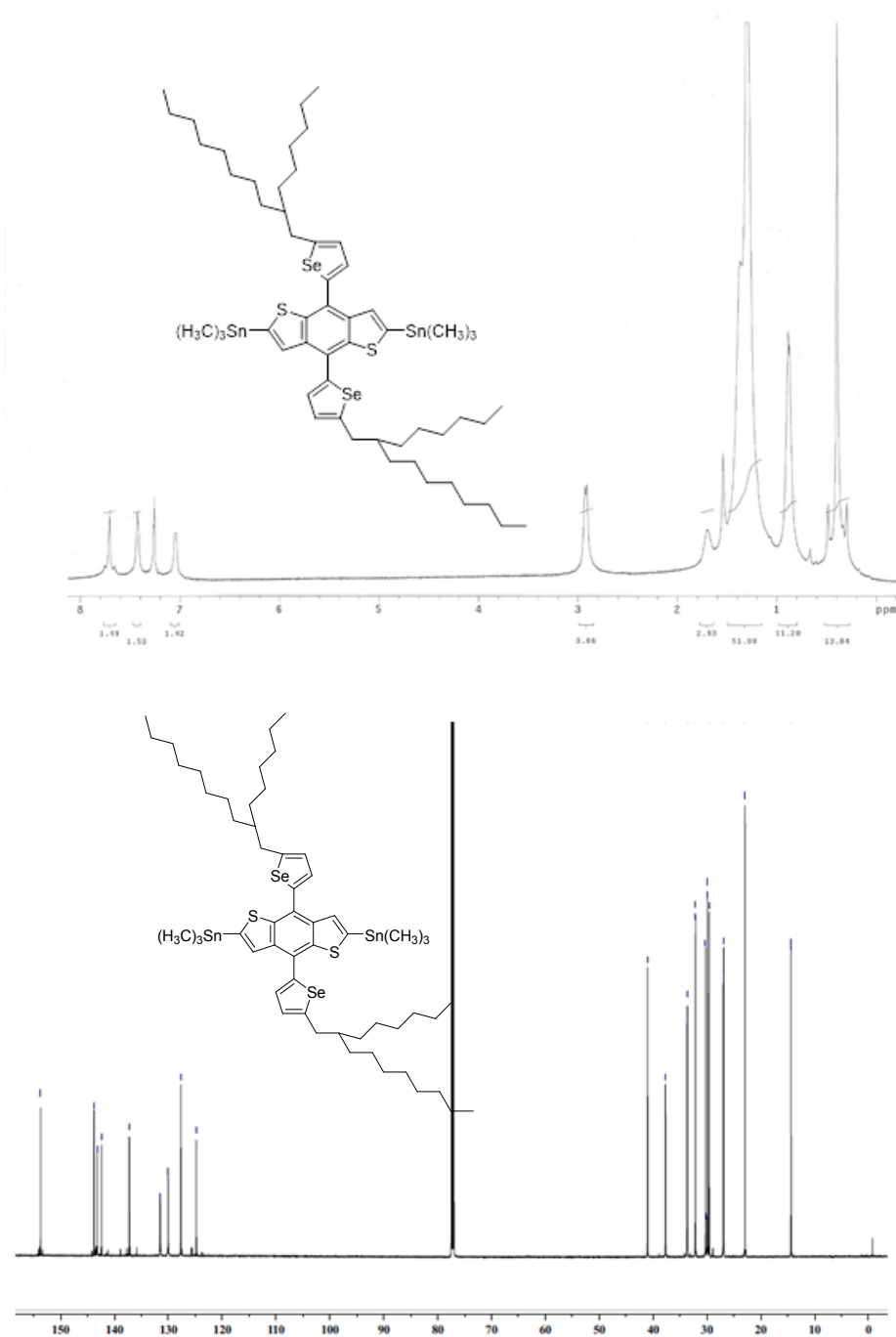


Fig. S2 ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 2,6-bis(trimethyltin)-4,8-bis(5-2-hexyldecyl)selenophen-2-yl)benzo[1,2-b:4,5-b']dithiophene (3b).

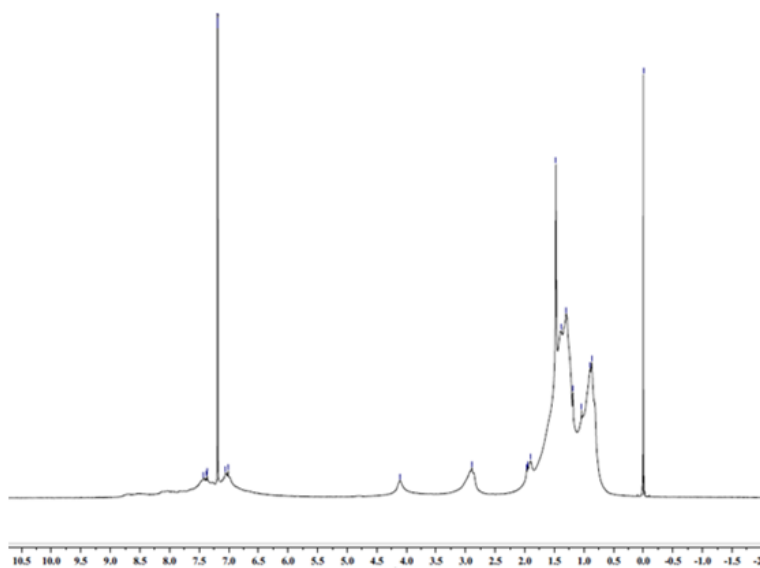


Fig. S3 ^1H NMR spectrum of **P1**.

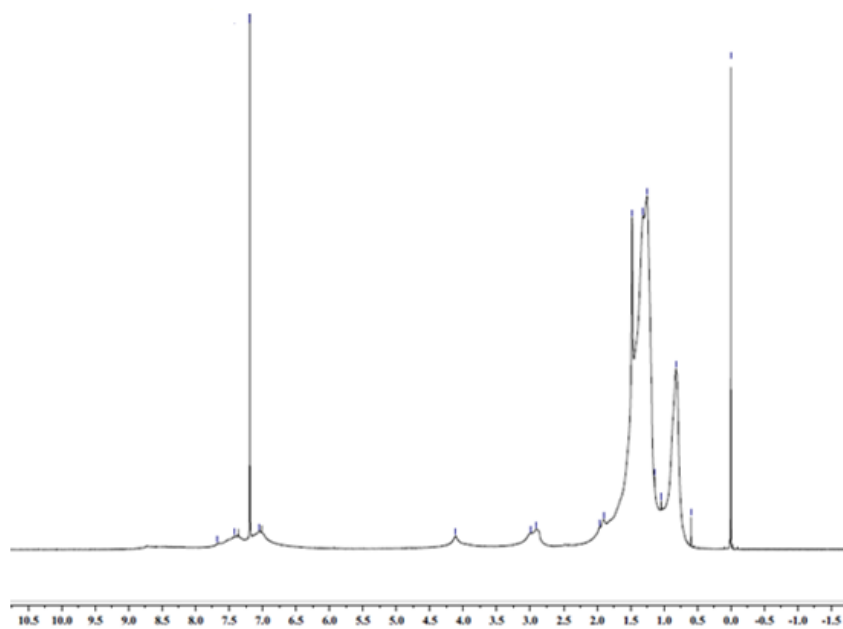


Fig. S4 ^1H NMR spectrum of **P2**.

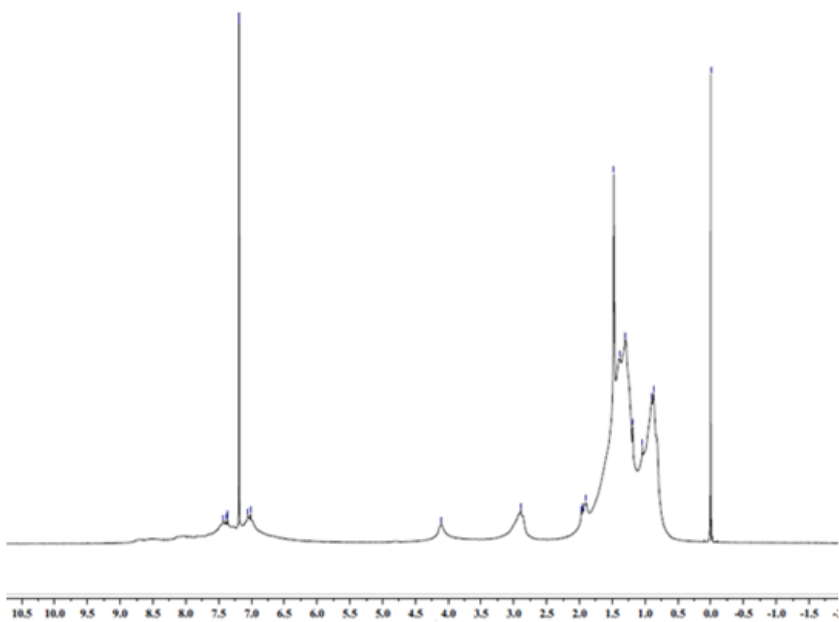


Fig. S5 ^1H NMR spectrum of **P3**.

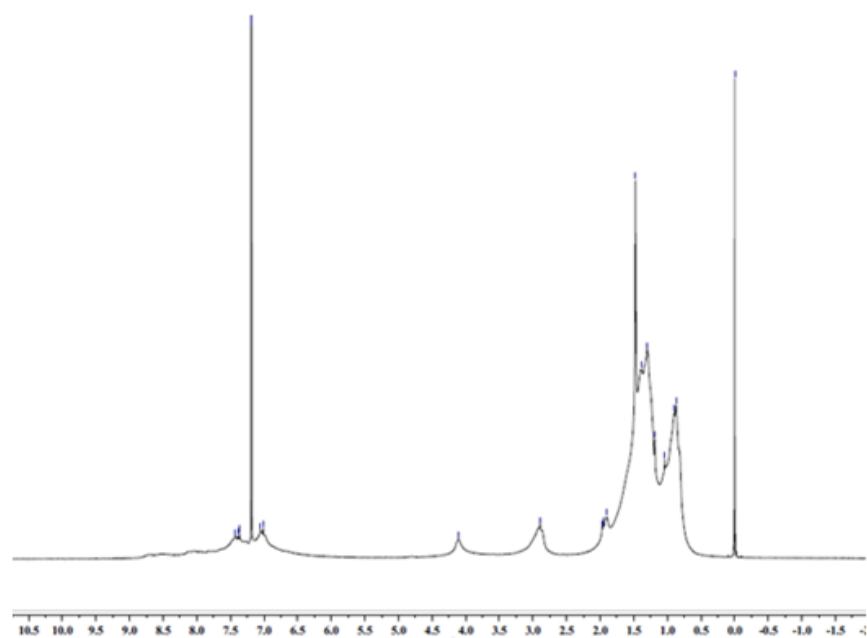


Fig. S6 ^1H NMR spectrum of **P4**.

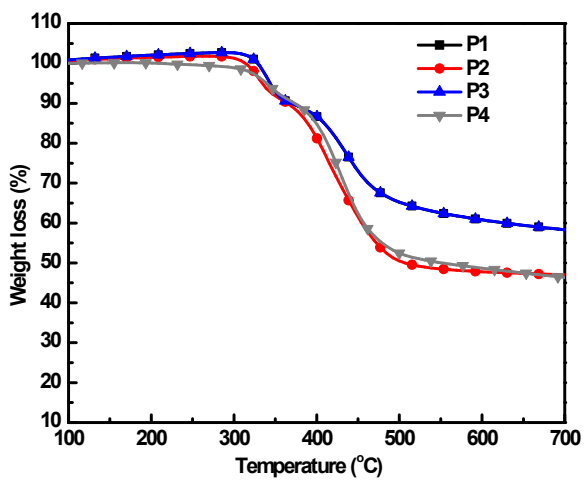


Fig. S7 TGA curves of **P1-P4**.

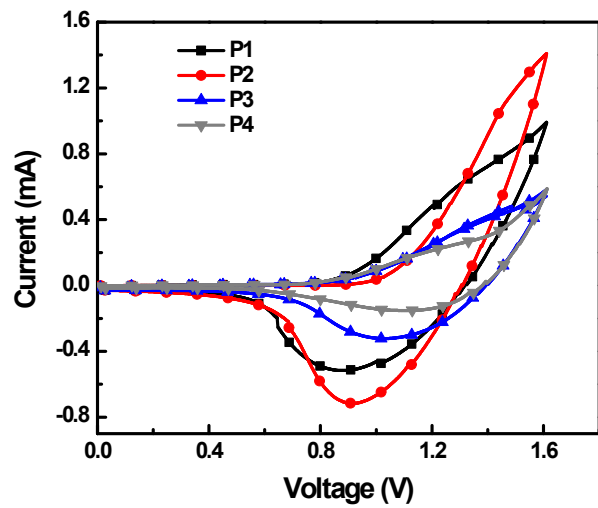
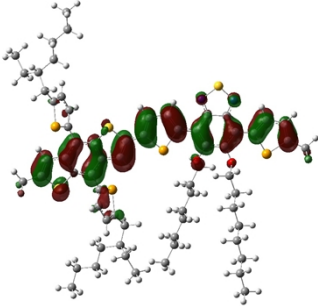
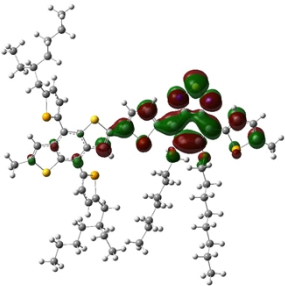
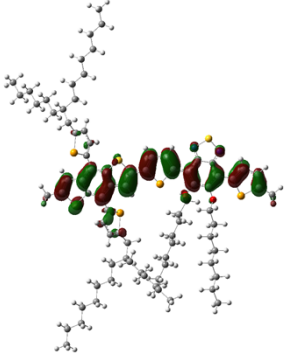
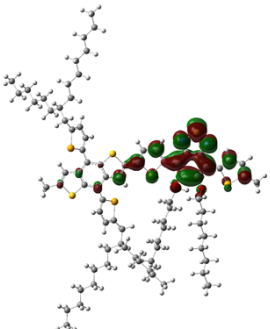
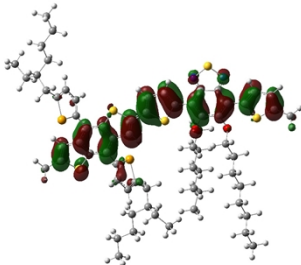
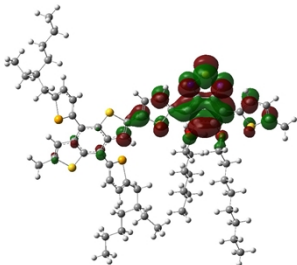


Fig. S8 Cyclic voltammograms of P1-P4.

	HOMO	LUMO
P1		
P2		
P3		

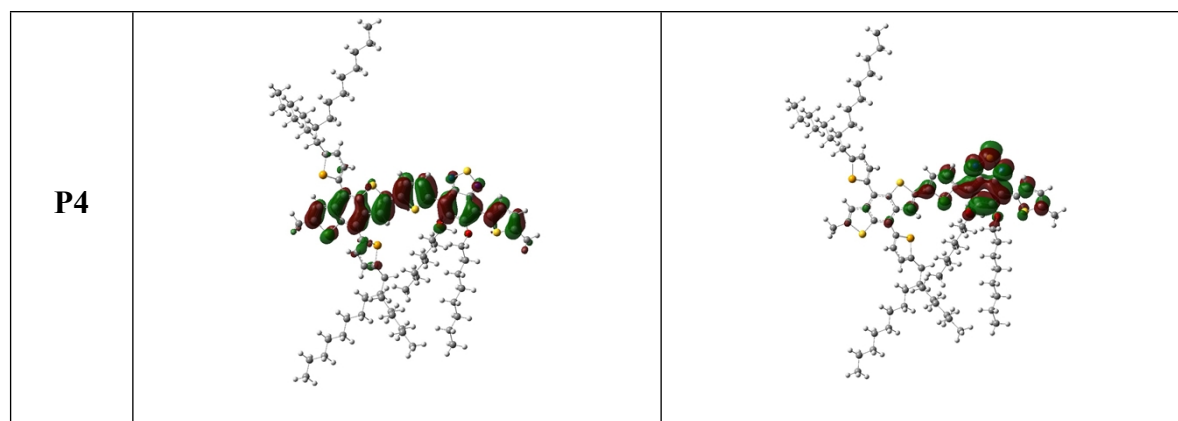


Fig. S9 DFT calculated HOMO and LUMO wave functions of geometry optimized repeating units of **P1-P4**.

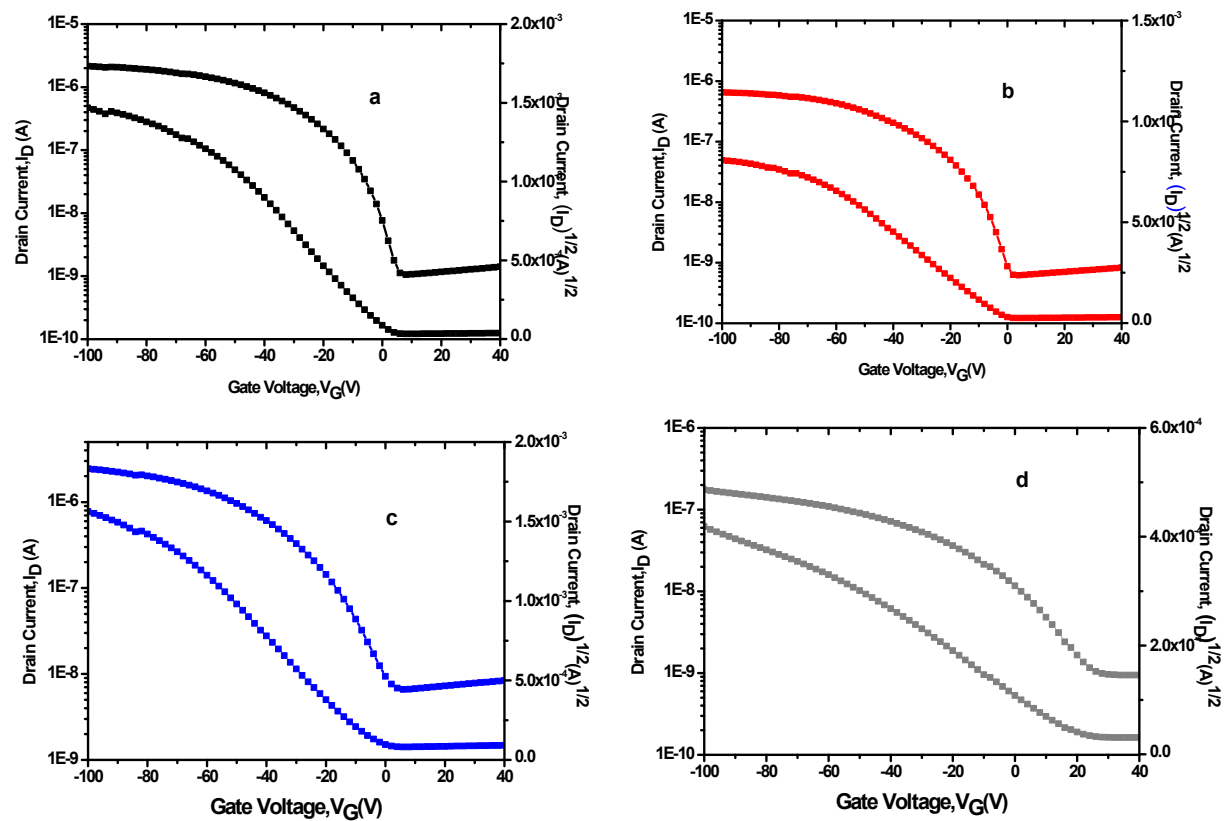


Fig. S10 Transfer characteristics of OTFTs based on devices **P1-P4**.

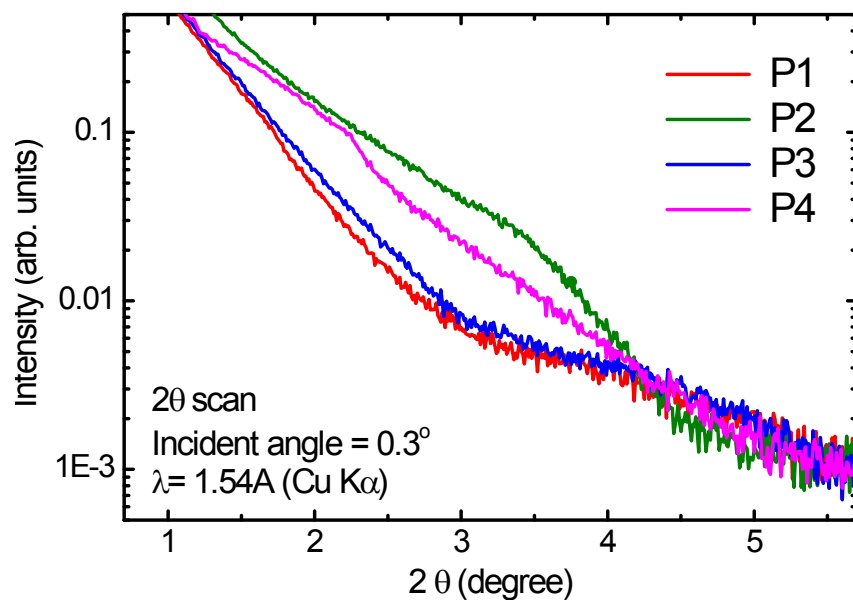


Fig. S11 X-ray diffraction pattern of **P1-P4** films.

Table S1. Molecular weights and thermal properties of **P1-P4**

Polymer	M_w^a (g/mol)	M_n^a (g/mol)	PDI	T_d (°C) ^b
P1	82000	46000	1.78	342
P2	97000	45000	1.76	334
P3	110000	59000	1.86	342
P4	92000	51000	1.80	340

^a M_w , M_n and PDI were determined by gel permeation chromatography (GPC) in THF.

^b Decomposition temperature at 5% weight loss.

Table S2. OTFT device characteristics of **P1-P4**

Polymer	$T_{\text{annealing}}$ (°C)	μ_{hole} (cm ² V ⁻¹ s ⁻¹)	$I_{\text{on}}/I_{\text{off}}$
P1	140	5.5 x 10 ⁻³	1 x 10 ³
P2	140	2.3 x 10 ⁻³	1 x 10 ⁵
P3	140	7.3 x 10 ⁻³	5 x 10 ²
P4	140	3.1 x 10 ⁻⁴	1 x 10 ²

Table S3. Evaluation of the photovoltaic properties of the OPVs based on polymer:PC₇₁BM 1-chloronaphthalene (CN) additive under the illumination of AM 1.5G, 100 mW/cm²

Polymer	Polymer:PC ₇₁ BM (wt%)	Solvent	J_{sc} (mA/cm ²)	V_{oc} (V)	FF (%)	PCE (%)
P1^a	1:2	CB	11.74	0.68	52.97	4.23
P2^a	1:2	CB	11.50	0.71	57.33	4.69
P3^a	1:1	CB	12.34	0.68	47.60	4.04
P4^a	1:1	CB	10.28	0.71	56.76	4.16

^a 1 vol% CN was used.