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# **Supporting Information**

Multi-triphenylamine-substituted bis(thiophenyl) benzothiadiazoles as highly efficient solution-processed non-doped red light-emitters for OLED

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### **Quantum Chemical Calculation**

### Methods of calculation

- All calculations were performed by Gaussian 09 code
- CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> solvent by C-PCM model was applied for all calculations
- Geometry optimizations were done by B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) method
- Excitation energies from ground to excited state were calculated by TD- CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) method

**Table S1** The calculated HOMO, LUMO and HOMO-LUMO energy gap ( $\Delta_{H-L}$ ) of the studied compounds by B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> solvent.

Compounds	НОМО	LUMO	$\Delta_{ ext{H-L}}$	E <sub>ex</sub> <sup>a</sup> eV (nm)
T2B	-4.82	-2.69	2.13	2.39 (518)
T5B	-4.87	-2.61	2.26	2.70 (459)

<sup>a</sup> Excitation energy were calculated by TD-CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) method in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> solvent.

Fig. S1 HOMO and LUMO orbitals.







Fig. S2 CV and differential pulse CV traces.





Fig. S3 Tapping mode AFM images of the spin-coated thin films.





Fig. S4 EL spectra of the OELDs at different applied voltages.

T2B







**Compound 2** 





## Compound 3







T2B

